

Converting units by multiplying and dividing by

10,100 and 1000

## $13.6 \times 10$

move digits 1 place left
$13.6 \times 1000$
move digits 3 places left
$13.6 \div 10$
move digits 1 place right
$13.6 \div 100$
move digits 2 places right

$$
\begin{gathered}
1 \mathrm{~m}=100 \mathrm{~cm} \\
13.6 \times 100=1360 \\
\text { so } 13.6 \mathrm{~m}=1360 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{gathered}
$$

$1 \mathrm{~cm}=10 \mathrm{~mm}$ $13.6 \times 10=136$ so $13.6 \mathrm{~cm}=136 \mathrm{~mm}$
$1 \mathrm{~km}=1000 \mathrm{~m}$ $13.6 \times 1000=13600$ so $13.6 \mathrm{~km}=13,600 \mathrm{~m}$

When converting from a larger unit to a smaller unit, multiply because there will be more of them.

$$
11=1000 \mathrm{ml}
$$

$$
13600 \div 1000=13.6
$$

$$
\text { so } 13,600 \mathrm{ml}=13.6 \text { litres }
$$

$$
1 \mathrm{~kg}=1000 \mathrm{~g}
$$

$$
1360 \div 1000=1.36
$$

$$
\text { so } 1360 \mathrm{~g}=1.36 \mathrm{~kg}
$$

Area of a parallelogram
$=$ base $\times$ perpendicular height

Area of a triangle $=\frac{1}{2} \times$ base $\times$ perpendicular height


Volume of a cuboid $=$ length $\times$ width $\times$ height


Scale factor 3

> so 1 part $=60 \div 4=15$ So colin gets $£ 15$ and Coco gets $£ 15 \times 3=£ 45$

3 green for every 2 yellow


| green | yellow | total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 9 | 6 | 15 |

Colin and Coco share £60 coco gets $3 \times$ more than Colin.

## Year 6 Term 4

Buying a mug costs $£ 8$ for the mug plus $£ 4$ per colour

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
a+a=2 a & \text { If } a=3 \\
a \times a=a^{2} & 2 a=2 \times 3=6 \\
& a^{2}=3 \times 3=9
\end{array}
$$

How much would it cost to
 get a mug with 3 colours?

$$
£ 8+4 \times 3=£ 20
$$

